AUSTRALIAN LABOUR PARTY
FEDERAL PARLIAMENTARIANS
1901 - 1981

COMPILED BY
L.F. CRISP and BARBARA ATKINSON
NOVEMBER 1981
FOREWORD

The present compilation has grown out of two earlier presentations:

(1) *Australian Labour Party: Federal Personnel, 1901-1954*  
    by L.F. Crisp and S.P. Bennett.

(2) *Australian Labour Party: Federal Personnel, 1901-1975*  
    by L.F. Crisp and Barbara Atkinson.

Their present revision and extension to round out the list in general to July 1981 has been almost entirely the work of Barbara Atkinson.

The categories of personal data sought were: Date and country (or Australian State) of birth; date of death; standard of education; vocation before entering Parliament; significant offices held in trade unions; local government career; State Parliamentary and Ministerial careers; Federal Parliamentary and Ministerial careers.

In earlier presentations religious denominational affiliation was given. Where this was included it has been included again; but in the case of new entries that information has not been rigorously sought. The reasons are, broadly, three: (a) it would seem that fewer Members than was the case some decades ago have a meaningful and active religious affiliation; (b) it is clear, anyway, that fewer than earlier readily make known their active or formal religious affiliation; (c) in 1981 the denominational issue seems to be of less acute moment than, for example, in and following 1916 or during the period 1942-1974 when turbulence and a split within the Labour Movement made the Catholic/Protestant division often of fairly acute significance in the emergence of the Industrial Groups and the breakaway of the Democratic Labour Party. Whilst religious affiliation may still go far to determine a Member's attitude to and votes upon certain pieces of social and health policy or legislation today, the religious issue would appear, on the whole, to be of less
political consequence than frequently it was formerly.

For all or most of Labour's history in all States a member of the ALP has, as a precondition of party membership and of eligibility for endorse­ment as a Labour parliamentary candidate, been required to be a member of the union covering his calling. On the other hand, where a member has not had a union covering or clearly covering his calling, or where he has fallen out with or for some (sometimes political factional) reason been expelled from or refused admission to his union, he has usually been able to 'qualify' for admission to the Australian Workers Union, Miscellaneous Workers Union, Clerks Union or some such compendious or accommodating union. It has therefore not seemed worthwhile to record the union or succession of unions to which each Labour Parliamentarian has belonged. But wherever it has been possible to ascertain a significant office-holding in a union we have recorded it as noteworthy and possibly significant.

The information provided is, within the terms of our intentions, the best and most accurate several months of revision, searching and checking have made possible. We are grateful to Gill Peters, Jim Gibbney and to members of the National Library staff for friendly and knowledgeable assistance. We welcome a new Parliamentary publication, Senators and Members: Thirty-Second Parliament, 1981. It is a most useful supplement to the Parliamentary Hand­book series.

We shall welcome receipt of any corrections or relevant and significant supplementary information concerning the ALP Members here listed. Meanwhile, we hope this material will save other authors some of the tiresome hunting involved in its compilation.

L.F.C. & B.C.A.

Canberra, November 1981

Limited number of copies available from compilers, ANU, Box 4 PO Canberra 2600. Price: $2 plus $1 packaging & postage.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACTU</td>
<td>Australian Council of Trade Unions</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AEU</td>
<td>Amalgamated Engineering Union</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AFULE</td>
<td>Australian Federated Union of Locomotive Enginemen</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-G</td>
<td>Attorney-General</td>
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<tr>
<td>AJA</td>
<td>Australian Journalists Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALF</td>
<td>Australian Labour Federation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALP</td>
<td>Australian Labour Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMA</td>
<td>Amalgamated Miners Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMW&amp;SU</td>
<td>Amalgamated Metal Workers &amp; Shipwrights Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANA</td>
<td>Australian Natives Association</td>
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<td>APWUA</td>
<td>Amalgamated Postal Workers Union of Australia</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARA</td>
<td>Australian Railways Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARU</td>
<td>Australian Railways Union</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASE</td>
<td>Australasian Society of Engineers</td>
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<tr>
<td>AWA</td>
<td>Amalgamated Workers Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>AWU</td>
<td>Australian Workers Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>BWIU</td>
<td>Building Workers Industrial Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSIRO</td>
<td>Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>DLP</td>
<td>Democratic Labour Party: includes Labour Party (Anti-Communist) and Queensland Labour Party in earliest years after 1954.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FMEA</td>
<td>Federated Mining Engine-drivers Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>FPLP</td>
<td>Federal Parliamentary Labour Party</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MHA</td>
<td>Member of House of Assembly</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MHR</td>
<td>Member of House of Representatives</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MLA</td>
<td>Member of Legislative Assembly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLC</td>
<td>Member of Legislative Council</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBU</td>
<td>One Big Union</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RWU</td>
<td>Rural Workers Union</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPLP</td>
<td>State (earlier Colonial) Parliamentary Labour Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>THC</td>
<td>Trades Hall Council (= TLC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TLC</td>
<td>Trades and Labour Council (= THC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TWF</td>
<td>Transport Workers Federation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>UAP</td>
<td>United Australia Party</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>Waterside Workers Federation</td>
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</table>
AMOUR, Senator Stanley Kerin
Insurance agent; Alderman, Bankstown Council 1932-38.
Senator for New South Wales 1938-65.

ANDERSON, Gordon
Public Servant; Official, Railways Salaried Officers Union; Mem.,
AWU; Alderman & Mayor (4 terms) Waverley Municipal Council 1941-53.
MHR for Kingsford-Smith 1949-55.

ANDREWS, Thomas William
School-teacher 1917-49; Member, Preston City Council 1938-56,
Mayor 1942-43; President, Labour Teachers Association.
Foundation Member of the DLP, elected State President in 1964.

ANSTEY, The Hon. Frank
Caretaker, labourer, journalist and author; Member, Miscellaneous
Workers Union; President, Tramway Employees Association;
MLA for East Bourke Boroughs 1902-04, and for Brunswick 1904-10.
MHR for Bourke 1910-34; Deputy Leader 1922-27; Minister for
Health and Repatriation 1929-31.

ARCHIBALD, The Hon. William Oliver
Piano-maker, labourer; Official, Waterside Workers Union.
MHA for Port Adelaide 1893-1910; Leader, SPLP 1905-08;
Minister for Home Affairs 1914-15; Minister for Trade and Customs
1916-17.

ARMITAGE, John Lindsay
Admin. Staff, Reserve Bank of Australia; Member, NSW Exec. ALP
MHR for Mitchell 1961-63; Regional Officer, State Department of
Decentralisation and Development 1964-65.
MHR for Chifley 1969-

ARMSTRONG, Senator the Hon. John Ignatius
Publican and businessman; Member, Sydney City Council 1936-46;
Chairman, Sydney County Cl. 1963-65; Lord Mayor Sydney 1965-67.
Senator for New South Wales 1938-62; Minister for Supply and
Development 1948-49; Deputy Leader in Senate 1951-56.
High Commissioner for Australia in London 1973-75.
ARNOLD, Senator James Jarvist  
Fireman and later (1937) qualified accountant; President, Fire 
Brigade Association (Newcastle). 
Senator for New South Wales 1941-65.

ARTHUR, The Hon. John Andrew  
MHR for Bendigo 1913-14; Min. for External Affairs, Sept.-Dec. 1914.

ARTHUR, Senator Thomas Christopher  
Miner; Official, Australian Workers Union. 
Senator for New South Wales 1938-44.

ASHLEY, Senator the Hon. William Patrick  
Tobacconist; Alderman and Mayor of Lithgow. 
Senator for New South Wales 1937-58; Min. for Information 1941-43; 
Postmaster-General 1941-45; Vice-Pres., Exec. Council 1943-45; 
Min. for Supply & Shipping 1945-48; Min. for Shipping & Fuel 1948- 
49; Acting Min. for the Army 1949; Deputy Leader 1943-46, and 
Leader 1946-51 in Senate.

ASHLEY-BROWN, Alfred  
Businessman; Alderman, Blacktown City Council 1949-71, Mayor 1961-
65 and 1968-71. 
MHR for Mitchell 1972-74.

AYLETT, Senator William Edward  
Miner and farmer; Member, Australian Workers Union. 
Senator for Tasmania 1938-65.

BAKER, Francis Matthew John  
(Son of Francis Patrick Baker, MHR) 
Clerk; Inspector of Schools; Vice-President, State Service Union. 
MHR for Oxley 1931-34, and for Griffith 1934-39.

BAKER, Francis Patrick  
(Father of Francis Matthew John Baker, MHR) 
Teacher; Member, State Service Union. 
MHR for Maranoa 1940-43.
BAMFORD, The Hon. Frederick William


BARKER, Senator Stephen


BARNARD, The Hon. Herbert Claude

Born Tas. 1890. Died 6 Dec. 1957. Baptist. Primary. (Father of Lance Herbert Barnard, MHR) Engine-driver till 1934; Tas. State Secretary and Federal President, AFULE; Federal President, Hospital Employees Federation of Australia; Secretary and President, Launceston THC; State President, ALP. MHR for Bass 1934-49; Minister for Repatriation 1946-49; Acting Min. for Air and Civil Aviation, April-June 1947, and Nov.-Dec. 1948. MHA for Bass 1950-57.

BARNARD, The Hon. Lance Herbert


BARNES, Senator the Hon. John


BARRETT, Senator the Hon. John George


BATCHelor, The Hon. Egerton Lee

Born SA 1865. Died 8 Oct. 1911. Protestant. Secondary. School-teacher; Locomotive engineer; President, Adelaide Branch Amal. Soc. of Engineers for 4 years; Treasurer, SA TLC; President,
Railway Workers Association; State Secretary and President, ALP; MHA for West Adelaide 1893-1901; Leader, SPLP 1897-99; Minister for Education and for Agriculture 1899-1901. MHR for South Australia 1901-03, and for Boothby 1903-11; Minister for Home Affairs, April-Aug. 1904; Minister for External Affairs 1908-09, and 1910-11.

BEARD, Henry Elisha

BEASLEY, The Rt. Hon. John Albert

BEATON, Noel Lawrence

BEAZLEY, Kim Christian
Born WA 1948. Protestant. Tertiary. (Son of Kim Edward Beazley, MHR) University Lecturer; Was junior Vice-President, WA Br. ALP at 22. MHR for Swan 1980-

BEAZLEY, The Hon. Kim Edward

BEERWORTH, Senator Frederick Hubert

BENN, Senator Archibald Malcolm
BENNETT, Adrian Frank
MHR for Swan 1969-75.

BENNETT, Benjamin Holland
Newspaper editor; Clerk, Registrar General's Dept. NSW 1913-36.
MHR for Werriwa 1912-13.

BENSON, Samuel James
Master Mariner; Port Phillip sea pilot; General Secretary, Merchant Service Guild of Australia; Secretary, Port Phillip Sea Pilots Assn; Marine Board of Victoria 1957-59; Younger Brother of Trinity House, London 1968; Councillor of Williamstown 1954-64, Mayor 1958-59.

BERINSON, Joseph Max
Pharmacist since 1953, and later qualified lawyer.
MHR for Perth 1969-75; Chairman of Committees, Feb.-July 1975; Minister for Environment, July-Nov. 1975.

BIRD, Alan Charles
Engineer; Member, Amalgamated Engineering Union; Northcote City Councillor 1930-62, Mayor 1939-40 and 1958-59.
MHR for Batman 1949-62.

BIRRELL, Frederick Ronald
MHR for Port Adelaide 1963-74; Secretary, FPLP 1966-74.

BISHOP, Senator the Hon. Reginald
Railwayman; Official, SA Branch Australian Railways Union 1937-56; Secretary, State Trades and Labour Council 1956-62.
Senator for South Australia 1962-81; Minister for Repatriation 1972-74; Minister Assisting the Minister for Defence 1972-74, and June-Nov. 1975; Postmaster-General 1974-75.

BLACKBURN, Maurice McCrae
Lawyer; MLA for Essendon 1914-17, for Fitzroy 1925-27, and for
Clifton Hill 1927-34; Speaker of Legislative Assembly 1933-34. MHR for Bourke 1934-43. (Expelled from ALP 1936; re-instated in 1937, and expelled again in 1941). After his death his wife, Doris Amelia, won the Bourke seat in 1946 and sat in the House for the next 3 years as 'Independent Labour'.

BLAKELEY, The Hon. Arthur


BLAKEY, Senator Albert Edward Howarth

Born Vic. 1879. Died 4 July 1935. Protestant. Primary. Clerk; Member, Clerks Union (later ARU); Director, ANA. Senator for Victoria 1910-17.

BLEWETT, Neal

Born Tas. 1933. Tertiary. University teacher 1961-74. MHR for Bonython 1977-

BOLKUS, Senator Nick

Born SA 1950. Tertiary. Research officer. Senator for South Australia 1981-

BOURKE, William Meskill


BOWEN, The Hon. Lionel Frost


BREEN, John Patrick


BRENNAN, The Hon. Frank

BROWN, Senator the Hon. Gordon
Pattern-maker; Organiser, Shop Assistants Union.
Senator for Queensland 1932-65; Deputy Leader in Senate 1935-38;
Chairman of Committees 1941-43; President of Senate 1943-51.

BROWN, John Joseph
Meat Wholesaler; Member, Australasian Meat Industry Employees Union;
President, Wholesale Meat Traders Association; Alderman, Parramatta
City Council 1977-80.
MHR for Parramatta 1977-

BROWN, Robert James
Born NSW 1933. Tertiary.
Teacher 1956-78; Alderman, Greater Cessnock Council 1969, Mayor
MHR for Hunter 1980-

BROWN, The Hon. Thomas
Farmer; lay preacher; MLA for Condobolin 1894-1901.
MHR for Canobolas 1901-06, and for Calare 1906-13.
MLA for Lachlan 1913-17.

BROWN, Senator William Walter Charles
Cabinet-maker; State Organiser 1954, Secretary/Treasurer 1959, and
Federal Secretary 1964 of the Federated Furnishing Trades Union;
Senator for Victoria 1969-70 and 1971-78; Chairman, Federal ALP
Caucus 1972-78.

BRUCE The Hon. Henry Adam
Farmer; Organiser, AWU; MLA for Kennedy 1923-32, for Tablelands
1932-50; Secretary for Public Works 1932-38, Public Works and Public
MHR for Leichhardt 1951-58.

BRYANT, The Hon. Gordon Munro
Teacher 1935-55; Vice-Pres., Affiliated Teachers Union 1954-55.
MHR for Wills 1955-80; Minister for Aboriginal Affairs 1972-73;
Minister for Capital Territory 1973-75.

BRYSON, William George
Clerk; Official, Amalgamated Postal Workers Union of Australia.
BURCHELL, Reginald John
MHR for Fremantle 1913-22 (Labour 1913-16; Anti-Labour 1916-22);

BURKE, Thomas Patrick
Accountant (AIFA) & Secretary (AAIS); Pres., Metropolitan Cl. ALP.
MHR for Perth 1943-55.

BURNS, George Mason
Coalminer; Secretary, Tas. AMA; MHA for Queenstown (Tas.) 1903-06.
MHR for Illawarra 1913-17.

BUTTON, Senator John Norman
1959; Lawyer; Vic. ALP Admin. Committee 1971-74.
Leader of the Opposition 1980-

BUZACOTT, Senator Richard
Miner in Broken Hill 1891-99, in Queensland 1899-1900; Goldminer
in Western Australia 1901-10; Trade Union Official; President,
AWA & AMA 1903; MLA for Menzies (WA) 1908 - but election declared
void and he was defeated at later by-election.
Senator for Western Australia 1910-23 (Lab. 1910-16; Anti-Lab. 1916-23)

BYRNE, Senator Condon Bryan
Lawyer; Public Servant.
Senator for Queensland 1951-59 (ALP 1951-57; DLP from 1957); and
re-elected 1968-74 (DLP).

CAIRNS, The Hon. James Ford
Police Officer; University teacher.
MHR for Yarra 1955-69, for Lalor 1969-77; Minister for Secondary
Industry 1972-73; Minister for Overseas Trade 1972-74; Dep. Prime
Minister 1974-75; Treasurer 1974-75; Minister for the Environment
June-July 1975.

CALWELL, The Rt. Hon. Arthur Augustus
Clerk, State Treasury; Mem. Fed. Clerks Union; Melb. City Councillor.
and Metropolitan Board of Works 1939-45.  
MHR for Melbourne 1940-72; Minister for Information 1943-49;  
Minister for Immigration 1945-49; Deputy Leader of the Opposition  
1951-60; Leader of the Opposition 1960-67.

CAMERON, The Hon. Clyde Robert


CAMERON, Senator the Hon. Donald

Journalist; Secretary, Plumbers Union and Undertakers Union (WA); 
President, Perth THC; Secretary, Vic. Socialist Party; Asstt. Secretary and President, Melbourne THC. 
Senator for Victoria 1938-62; Minister for Aircraft Production 1941-45; Asstt. Minister for Munitions 1941-42; Postmaster-General 1945-49; Deputy Leader in Senate 1946-49.

CAMERON, Donald James


CAMERON, Senator Donald Newton

Born SA 1914. Protestant. Secondary. (Brother of Clyde Robert Cameron, MHR). Shearer; Organiser, State AWU 1951-64, Secretary 1964-69; President, State ALP 1967-68. 
Senator for South Australia 1969-78.

CAMPBELL, Graeme

Pastoralist; Mining industry and Wholesale distributor. MHR for Kalgoorlie 1980-

CANN, The Hon. George

Miner; Pres., Western Miners Asn; Alderman, Lithgow Mun.C1. 1907-09. MHR for Nepean 1910-13. 

CANT, Senator Hartley Gordon James

Miner; Industrial Advocate and State Official, AWU. 
Senator for Western Australia 1959-74.
CARPENTER, William Henry
Boilermaker; Trade Union Official; MHA for Encounter Bay 1896-1902.
MHR for Fremantle 1903-06.
MLA for Fremantle 1911-17; joined Nationalist Party 1917.

CARR, Ernest Shoobridge
Journalist.
MHR for Macquarie 1906-17 (Labour 1906-16; Anti-Labour 1916 onwards).
MLA for Cumberland 1920-22.

CASS, The Hon. Moses Henry
Medical practitioner; Med. Dir., Trade Union Clinic, Melb. 1964-69.
MHR for Maribyrnong 1969-; Minister for Environment & Conservation
1972-April 1975; Minister for Environment, April-June 1975; Minister
for the Media, June-Nov. 1975.

CATTS, James Howard
Journalist; Secretary, Rail & Tramway Workers Union 1903-13, and of
Railway Employees Federation of Australia from 1905; editor of Rail­
way Review; founded association of Union secs. 1915.
MHR for Cook 1906-22; Secretary, FPLP 1917-19; expelled from ALP by
NSW State Executive 1922.
(With wife founded the Associated Business Services, published the
'Australian Home Journal', and in 1925 founded the King's Cross 'Times')

CAVANAGH, Senator the Hon. James Luke
Plasterer; Secretary, SA Plasterers Society 1945-62; Commr., State
Senator for South Australia 1962-81; Minister for Works 1972-Oct. 1973;
Minister for Aboriginal Affairs, Oct. 1973-75; Minister for Police
and Customs, June-Nov. 1975.

CHAMBERS, The Hon. Cyril
Dentist; Mayor, Henley and Grange 1932-34; President, State ALP.
MHR for Adelaide 1943-58; Minister for Army 1946-49; Acting Min.
for Transport and External Territories 1948-49.
Expelled from ALP in 1957; readmitted in 1958.

CHANTER, The Hon. John Moore
Auctioneer and Farmer; founder and first Secretary of Farmers Union
of Victoria, 1878; first Mayor of Moama (Vic.); MLA for the Murray
(NSW) 1885-94, for Deniliquin 1894-1901; Secretary for Mines and
Agriculture, Jan.-March 1889;
MHR for Riverina 1901-03, 1904-13, 1914-22 (Labour 1909-16; Anti-Lab.
1916 onwards); Chairman of Committees 1901-03, 1914-17, 1917-22.
CHARLES, David Ernest
Born Vic. 1948. Secondary. Film and Television Director.
MHR for Isaacs 1980-

CHARLTON, Matthew
Coalminer; MLA for Waratah 1903-04, and for Northumberland 1904-09.
MHR for Hunter 1910-28; Leader, ALP and Opposition 1922-28.

CHIFLEY, The Rt. Hon. Joseph Benedict
Engine-driver; Trade Union Official; Member and President,
Abercrombie Shire Council.
MHR for Macquarie 1928-31 and 1940-51; Minister for Defence 1931-32;
Treasurer 1941-49; Minister for Post-War Reconstruction 1942-45;
Acting Prime Minister, April-July 1945; War Cabinet 1941-46; Prime
Minister 1945-49; Acting Minister for Defence, June-August 1947,
Nov. 1947-Feb. 1948, and July 1949; Acting Min. for External Affairs
at various times during 1947-49; Leader of Opposition 1949-51.

CHILD, Gloria Joan Liles
MHR for Henty 1974-75, and 1980-

CHILDS, Senator Bruce Kenneth
Born NSW 1934. Secondary.
Union Official; Asstt. General Secretary, ALP (NSW Branch).
Senator for New South Wales 1981-

CLAREY, The Hon. Percy James
Clerk; Secretary, Storemen and Packers Union 1912-49; President,
Clerks Union (Vic.) 1914-17, Federal Pres., 1917; State President,
ALP 1934; President, Vic. THC 1935-36; President, ACTU 1943-49;
MLC for Doutta Galla Province 1937-49; Minister for Labour, and for
Public Health, Sept. 1943; Min. for Labour and Employment 1945-47.
MHR for Bendigo 1949-60.

CLARK, Joseph James
Born NSW 1897. Catholic. Primary.
Tailor; Alderman and Mayor of Coonamble.
MHR for Darling 1934-69 (Lang Labour 1934-36; ALP 1936 onwards);
Chairman of Committees 1946-49; Deputy Speaker 1948-49.

CLAY, Lionel Daniel
School-teacher; Union Organiser and Official; General Vice-
President, Textile Workers Union.
CLAYTON, Gareth
Teacher and Public Servant.
MHR for Isaacs 1974-75.

CLOTHIER, Senator Robert Ernest
Storeman; Sec., Bootmakers Union; MLA for Maylands (WA) 1933-36.
Senator for Western Australia 1938-50; Whip 1943-49 & Feb.-June 1950.

COATES, Senator John
MHR for Denison 1972-75.
Senator for Tasmania 1981-

COHEN, Barry
MHR for Robertson 1969-

COHEN, Senator Samuel Herbert

COLE, Senator George Ronald

COLEMAN, Percy Edmund
Clerk; State Secretary, Clerks Union 1916-22; Lawyer 1933.
MHR for Reid 1922-31.

COLEMAN, Senator Ruth Nancy
Media manager, advertising agency; Secretary, Consumers Action Cttee;
Commonwealth Commissioner for Conciliation and Arbitration.
Senator for Western Australia 1974-

COLLARD, Frederick Walter
Born WA 1912. Protestant. Primary.
Goldminer; Official, AWU (Mining Div.) and industrial advocate.
MHR for Kalgoorlie 1961-75.

COLLINGS, Senator the Hon. Joseph Silver
Bootmaker; Pres., Clerks Union; Organiser ALP; MLC Queensland 1920-22.
Senator for Queensland 1932-50; Leader in Senate 1935-43; Minister
for Interior 1941-45; Minister-in-charge Allied Works Council
1942-45; Vice-President of the Executive Council 1945-46.

COLSTON, Senator Malcolm Arthur
Born Qld. 1938. Tertiary. Teacher 1957-65;
Doctoral candidate 1966-70; Research officer 1971-75.
Senator for Queensland 1975-

COMBER, Jack
Shop-assistant; Departmental Store manager.
MHR for Bowman 1961-63.

CONELAN, William Patrick
Draper; Alderman, Brisbane City Council 1937-39.
MHR for Griffith 1939-49; Whip 1941-43.

CONNOR, The Hon. Reginald Francis Xavier
Lawyer; MLA for Wollongong-Kembra 1950-63.
MHR for Cunningham 1963-77; Minister for Minerals & Energy 1972-75.

CONSIDINE, Michael Patrick
Labourer; Pres., AMA, and Secretary, Miners Union (Broken Hill); 
MHR for Barrier 1917-22; expelled by NSW Branch ALP 1919, and hence from Caucus, but continued to vote with Labour.

COOKE, Senator Joseph Alfred
Railway employee; General President, Railway Officers Union.
Senator for Western Australia 1947-51 and 1952-65.

COPE, The Hon. James Francis

CORBOY, Edwin Wilkie
MHR for Swan 1918-19.
MLA for Yilgarn 1921-30, and for Yilgarn-Coolgardie 1930-33.

COSTA, Dominic Eric
Postal clerk; Pres., Third Div. Telegraphist & Postal Clerks Union 1939-49; Postmaster 1942-45; Postal instructor 1945-49.
MHR for Banks 1949-69.

COURTICE, Senator the Hon. Benjamin

Farmer and cane grower; Mem., Qld. Canegrowers Cl.; Official, AWU.
Senator for Queensland 1937-62; Whip 1937-41; Chairman of Cttees.
1943-46; Minister for Trade and Customs 1946-49.

COURTNAY, Frank

Plumber; Secretary, Plumbers Union.
MHR for Darebin 1958-69.

COUTTS, Wilfred Charles

Shop assistant; Alderman, Brisbane City Council 1937-54.

CREAN, The Hon. Frank

MLA for Albert Park 1945-47, for Prahran 1949-51.
MHR for Melbourne Ports 1951-77; Treasurer 1972-74; Minister for Overseas Trade 1974-75; Deputy Prime Minister, June-Nov. 1975.

CREMEAN, John Lawrence

Clerk; Secretary, Fire Brigade Employees Union 1945-48; Councillor, Richmond City Council 1937-50; MLA for Clifton Hill 1945-49.
MHR for Hoddle 1949-55 (ALP/Anti-Communist from 1955).

CRITCHLEY, Senator John Owen

Railway employee; Public Servant; Member, Peterborough Council.
MHA for Burra Burra 1930-33.
Senator for South Australia 1947-59; Whip 1950-57.

CROFT, Senator John William

Bootmaker; Secretary, Coastal Trades and Labour Council;
State Secretary, ALP (WA Branch) 1899-1903.
Senator for Western Australia 1904-10.

CROSS, Manfred Douglas

CROUCH, Colonel the Hon. Richard Armstrong
Lawyer; Militia and AIF for 28 years; awarded Volunteer Decoration.
MHR for Corio (Protectionist) 1901-10, and for Corangamite
(Labour) 1929-31; President, Vic. Labour Party 1927.

CULLEY, The Hon. Charles Ernest
Miner, stable-hand, jockey, building industry employee; Secretary,
various unions including Builders Labourers Union 1917-28; Sec. &
President, Hobart THC; President, Tas. ALP 1944-47; MHA for
Denison 1922-28 & 1934-48; Chief Sec. & Min. for Transport 1943-46.
MHR for Denison 1928-31; Hon. Minister, March-June 1931.

CULPIN, Millice
Medical practitioner.
MHR for Brisbane 1903-06.

CUNNINGHAM, Barry Thomas
Born Vic. 1939. Secondary.
Farmer; Councillor, Dairy Farmers Association of Victoria.
MHR for McMillan 1980-

CUNNINGHAM, Senator the Hon. James
Farmer; Miner; Secretary, Australian Miners Union (later AWU);
MLC for North-East Province 1916-22; MLA for Kalgoorlie 1923-36;
Hon. Min. 1924-27; Min. for Goldfields, Agric. & Water Supplies 1927-30.
Senator for Western Australia 1937-43; Deputy Leader in Senate
1940-41; President of Senate 1941-43.

CUNNINGHAM, The Hon. Lucien Lawrence
Farmer; Organiser, AWU.
MLA for Coogee 1941-48.

CURTIN, Daniel James
Boilermaker; Organiser, Boilermakers Union 1946-47.

CURTIN, The Rt. Hon. John
Journalist; Trade Union Official.
MHR for Fremantle 1928-31 and 1934-45; Leader, FPLP 1935-45; Prime
Minister 1941-45; Min. for Defence Co-ordination 1941-42; Min. for
Defence 1942-45; War Cabinet & Advisory War Council Member 1941-45.
CUSACK, John Joseph

DALY, The Hon. Frederick Michael

DALY, Senator the Hon. John Joseph

DANKEL, George
Born Germany 1864; Died 31 May 1926. Protestant. Primary. Butcher; Member, Norwood Cl. 1895-1906; MHA for Torrens 1905-12. MHR for Boothby 1913-17 (Labour 1913-16; Anti-Labour 1916-17).

DARCEY, Senator Richard

DARLING, Elaine Elizabeth
Born Qld. 1936. Tertiary. Teacher. MHR for Lilley 1980-

DAVIES, Ronald

DAVIES, William
DAWKINS, John Sydney
Born WA 1947. Protestant. Tertiary. Secretary, Hospital Employees Union. MHR for Tangney 1974-75, and for Fremantle 1977-

DAWSON, Senator the Hon. Andrew (Anderson)

DEDMAN, The Hon. John Johnstone

DE LARGIE, Senator the Hon. Hugh

DEVINE, Leonard Thomas

DEVITT, Senator Donald Michael

DEVLIN, Senator John Joseph

DITTMER, Senator Felix Cyril Sigismund
DOOLEY, Senator the Hon. John Braidwood
Miner; Shearer; Organiser, RWU; President & Organiser, AWU.
Senator for New South Wales 1928-35; Dep. Leader in Senate, Aug.-

DOYLE, Francis Edward
State Secretary, AFULE; State Chairman, Combined Railway Unions.
MHR for Lilley 1972-74.

DRAKEFORD, The Hon. Arthur Samuel
Engine-driver; State Sec., Federal Sec., Indust. advocate, & Fed.
President, AFULE; Pres., Vic. ALP 1929; MLA for Essendon 1927-32.
MHR for Maribyrnong 1934-55; Minister for Air, and for Civil
Aviation 1941-49; War Cabinet Mem. 1941-46; Min. for Navy 1946.

DRURY, Senator Arnold Joseph
Senator for South Australia 1959-75.

DUFFY, Michael John
Lawyer; Member, Vic. ALP Administrative Committee 1973-76.
MHR for Holt 1980-

DUNN, Senator James Patrick ('Digger')
Engine-driver; Vice-President, Westland Trades and Labour Council;
President, Carters and Drivers Union.
Senator for New South Wales 1929-35; Whip 1929-31. Lang Labour
Leader in Senate 1931-35.

DUTHIE, Gilbert William Arthur
Vic. country newspaper columnist; Methodist Minister 1938-46.
MHR for Wilmot 1946-75; Whip 1956-72.

EDMONDS, William Frederick
Cane-cutter and Mill-worker; Organiser, AWU.
MHR for Herbert 1946-58.

EINFELD, The Hon. Sydney David
ELDRIDGE, John Chambers

ELSTOB, Senator Ronald Charles
Born Qld. 1924. Secondary. Waterside worker. Senator for South Australia 1978-

ENDERBY, The Hon. Keppel Earl
Born NSW 1926. Protestant. Tertiary. Lawyer & Univ. lecturer; QC; MHR for Australian Capital Territory 1970-74, for Canberra 1974-75; Minister for the Capital Territory, and for the Northern Territory 1972-73; Min. for Secondary Industry, and for Supply 1973-74; Minister for Manufacturing Industry 1974-75; Minister for Customs and Excise, Feb.-June 1975; Minister for Police and Customs, Mar.-June 1975; Attorney-General, Feb.-Nov. 1975.

EVANS, Senator Gareth John
Born Vic. 1944. Tertiary. Lawyer; University lecturer 1971-76; Consultant to the Attorney-General and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs 1973-75. Senator for Victoria 1978-

EVATT, The Rt. Hon. Herbert Vere

EVERETT, Senator the Hon. Mervyn George

EVERINGHAM, The Hon. Douglas Nixon

EWERT, Keith Walter Wilson
FALSTEIN, Sydney Max
MHR for Watson 1940-49.

FENTON, The Hon. James Edward
Traveller; Journalist, newspaper proprietor; Offl., Printers Union.
MHR for Maribyrnong 1910-34 (Labour 1910-31; Anti-Labour 1931-34);
Whip 1922-29; Minister for Trade and Customs 1929-31; Acting Prime
Minister 1930-31; Postmaster-General, Jan.-Oct. 1932.

FERRICKS, Senator Myles Aloysius
Teacher; Railwayman; Miner; Sugar farmer; Newspaper proprietor;
MLA for Bowen 1909-12, and for South Brisbane 1920-29.
Senator for Queensland 1913-20.

FINDLEY, Senator the Hon. Edward
Printer; Journalist, editor Tocsin; President, Melbourne THC;
MLA for Melbourne 1900-01 (expelled from Parliament in 1901).
Senator for Victoria 1904-17 & 1923-29; Min. without Portfolio 1910-13.

FINLAY, Senator Alexander
Carriage painter; Federal President and State Secretary, SA Branch
Coachmakers Union (later Vehicle-Builders Employees Federation).
Senator for South Australia 1944-53.

FINLAYSON, The Hon. William Fyfe
MHR for Brisbane 1910-19; MLC Queensland 1920-21.

FISHER, The Rt. Hon. Andrew
Miner; Trade Union Official; MLA for Gympie 1893-96 and 1899-1901;
Sec. for Railways and Public Works, Dec. 1899.
MHR for Wide Bay 1901-15; Minister for Trade and Customs, Apr.-Aug.
1904; Treasurer 1908-09, 1910-13 and 1914-15; Dep. Leader 1905-07,
Leader 1907-15; Leader of Opposition 1909-10 and 1913-14. Prime
Minister 1908-09, 1910-13 and 1914-15; Resigned.
High Commissioner for Australia in London 1916-21.

FITZGERALD, Senator Joseph Francis
MHR for Phillip 1949-55; Secretary, Parl. Labour Party 1954-55.
Senator for New South Wales 1962-74
FITZPATRICK, John
Boilermaker 1940-64; Sec., Barrier Indust. Cl. (Broken Hill) 1964-69;

FORDE, The Rt. Hon. Francis Michael
School-teacher; Electrical engineer; MLA for Rockhampton 1917-22.
MHR for Capricornia 1922-46; Hon. Min. and Asstt. Min. for Trade
and Customs 1929-30; Acting Min. for Markets, and for Transport
1930-31; Minister for Trade and Customs 1931-32; Deputy Leader
1932-46; Minister for Army 1941-46; War Cabinet and Advisory War
Council Mem. 1941-46; Acting Prime Minister and Acting Minister for
Defence, Apr.-July 1944, and Oct.1944-Jan.1945; Deputy Prime Min.
1941-46; Prime Minister, July 1945; Min. for Defence Aug.-Nov.1946.
High Commissioner for Australia in Canada 1946-53.
MLA for Flinders (Qld.) 1955-57.

FOREMAN, Senator Dominic John
Born SA 1933. Secondary.
Welder; Secretary, Vehicle-Builders Union (SA); Member, ALP State
Executive 1975-81, President 1979-80.
Senator for South Australia 1981-

FOSTER, Francis James
Orchardist; School-teacher.

FOSTER, Norman Kenneth
Waterside worker; TU Official; President, TLC 1964-65.
MHR for Sturt 1969-72; MLC for South Australia from 1975.

FOWLEP, The Hon. James Mackinnon
Accountant; Prospector.
MHR for Perth 1901-22 (Labour 1901-09; Anti-Labour 1909-22);
Chairman of Committees 1913-14.

FRASER, Allan Duncan
Journalist; Secretary, Treasurer, President, AJA (Vic.) 1927-29;
Treasurer, AJA (NSW) 1936; President, AJA (ACT) 1942-44; Pres.,

FRASER, Senator the Hon. James Mackintosh
Tramway worker; Official, Tramway Employees Union; Member, Perth
City Council 1928-37.
Senator for Western Australia 1938-59; Minister for External Territories 1941-43; Asstt. Min. for Commerce 1941-43; Acting Min. for the Army 1944 and 1945; Minister for Health, and for Social Services 1943-46; Minister for Trade and Customs, June-Nov. 1946.

FRASER, James Reay
(Younger brother of Allan Duncan Fraser, MHR); Journalist; Teacher; President, AJA (ACT) 1952-53; Member, ACT Advisory Council 1949-51. MHR for the Australian Capital Territory 1951-70.

FRAZER, The Hon. Charles Edward
Engine-driver; Pres., Engine-drivers Assn. (WA) 1901-02; Secretary, Goldfields TLC; President, ANA; Mem., Kalgoorlie City Cl. 1901-03. MHR for Kalgoorlie 1903-13; Minister without Portfolio 1910-11; Postmaster-General 1911-13.

FREE, Ross Vincent
Born NSW 1943. Tertiary. School-teacher. MHR for Macquarie 1980-

FROST, The Hon. Charles William

FRY, Kenneth Lionel
Born NSW 1920. Protestant. Tertiary. Farmer & Businessman; Public Servant; ACT Advisory Council 1970-74. MHR for Fraser (ACT) 1974-

FULLER, Arthur Neiberding

FUJTON, William John

22.
GABB, Joel Moses

Greengrocer; Secretary, Federal Gas Employees Union 1926-29.
MHR for Angas 1919-25 & 1929-34 (Lab. 1919-31; Anti-Lab. 1931-34)

GAHA, The Hon. John Francis

Med. practitioner; MLC for Hobart 1933-43; Min. for Health 1934-43.
MHR for Denison 1943-49; MHA for Denison 1950-64; State Minister
for Transport and Police 1958-59; Chief Secretary, 1959-61;
Minister for Health 1959-61.

GALVIN, Patrick

Organiser, ASE; Arbit. Court advocate & Industr. officer, AWU 1948-51.

GANDER, Joseph Herbert

Billiard-marker.

GARDEN, John Smith ('Jock')

Clergyman; Secretary, OBU (NSW); first Secretary, Communist Party
of Australia; expelled from ALP 1923; Secretary, NSW Labour
Council 1918-34; Alderman, Sydney City Council.
MHR for Cook 1934-37 (Lang Labour 1934-36; ALP from 1936).

GARDINER, Senator the Hon. Albert

Carpenter; Official, AWU; MLA for Forbes 1891-94, Ashburnham
1894-95, and Orange 1904-07.
Senator for New South Wales 1910-26, and June-Nov. 1928; Vice-Pres.
Executive Council 1914-16; Asstt. Minister for Defence 1915-16;
Leader in Senate 1917-26.

GARRICK, Horace James

Mechanical Engineering draughtsman 1938-48; Manufacturer of indust.
equipment 1946-49; Councillor, City of Collingwood 1957-69, Mayor
MHR for Batman 1969-77.

GEORGES, Senator George

Born Northern Territory 1920. Greek Orthodox. Tertiary.
Credit Union Secretary.
GIBBONS, George Albert
Farmer; Secretary, Rural Workers Union (NSW).
MHR for Calare 1929-31.

GIBBS, Senator William Albion
Miner; Organiser, AMA (NSW); Asstt. Gen. Secretary, ALP 1917-26.
Senator for New South Wales, April-Nov. 1925.

GIETZELT, Senator Arthur Thomas
Born USA 1920; Protestant. Secondary. Family business;
Senator for New South Wales 1971-

GILES, Senator Patricia Jessie
Born SA 1928. Tertiary. Registered Nurse;
Organiser, Hospital Employees Union; Vice-Pres., ALP (WA Br.) 1981.
Senator for Western Australia 1981-

GIVENS, Senator the Hon. Thomas
Miner; Journalist; Secretary, Qld. Miners Union; MLA for Cairns
1899-1902; Federal President, ALP 1915-16.
Senator for Queensland 1904-28 (Labour 1904-16; Anti-Lab. 1916-28)
President of Senate 1913-14 and 1914-26.

GRAHAM, Senator Charles Montague
Tailor; Official, Storemen and Packers Union.
Senator for Western Australia 1923-29.

GRANT, Senator Donald MacLennan
Dental mechanic; Trade Union Official; Alderman, Sydney City Council
1931-44; MLC for New South Wales 1931-40.
Senator for New South Wales 1944-59.

GRANT, Senator John
Stonemason; Sec., Stonemasons Union; Gen. Secretary, ALP (NSW).

GRASSBY, The Hon. Albert John
Journalist; British Army; MLA for Murrumbidgee 1965-69.
MHR for Riverina 1969-74; Minister for Immigration 1972-74;
GRAY, George Henry

GREEN, The Hon. Albert Ernest ('Texas')

GREENUP, Arthur Edward

GRIFFITHS, Charles Edward
Born NSW 1903. Protestant. Primary. Railway employee; Organiser & Secretary, Newcastle sub-branch ARU. MHR for Shortland 1949-72.

GRIMES, Senator Donald James

GUN, Richard Townsend

GUTHRIE, Senator Robert Storrie

GUY, Senator James
Born Tas. 1860. Died 23 August 1921. Presbyterian. Primary. (Father of James Allan Guy, MHR) Blacksmith; Secretary (Launceston) Blacksmiths Society; General Secretary, Tas. ALP; MHR for Bass 1909-13. Senator for Tasmania 1914-20.

GUY, The Hon. James Allan
Born Tas. 1890. Died 16 Dec. 1979. Presbyterian. Primary. (Son of Senator James Guy). Butcher; Secretary, Meat Industries Employees Fedn. 1911-16; Sec. (Launceston) Storemen & Packers Fedn., Waterside Workers Fedn.; Gen. Sec., Tas. ALP 1921-29; Alderman, Launceston City Cl. 1928-31; Treasurer, Launceston TLC; MHA for
Bass 1916-29; Chief Secretary and Minister for Mines 1923-24; Chief Sec. and Minister for Railways 1924-28; Acting Premier, July-Dec. 1926; Deputy Leader 1928-29.
MHR for Bass 1929-34, and for Wilmot 1940-46 (Labour till 1931; Anti-Lab. 1931 onwards); Asstt. Minister for Trade & Customs 1932-34.
Senator for Tasmania 1950-56.

HADLEY, James William
Labourer; Organiser, Australian Workers Union.
MHR for Lilley 1943-49. MLA for Nundah 1956-57.

HALL, The Hon. David Robert
Lawyer; MLA for Gunnedah 1901-04.
MHR for Werriwa 1906-12; MLC 1912-13; MLA for Enmore 1913-20 (Labour to 1916, Anti-Labour 1916 onwards); Minister for Justice 1912-16; Attorney-General 1914-19; Min. for Housing 1919-20; Vice-President, Executive Council 1919-20.

HAMPSON, Alfred John
Eucalyptus distiller; MLA for Bendigo East 1911-15.
MHR for Bendigo 1915-17 (resigned to undertake military service).

HANNAN, Senator Joseph Francis
Ironworker; Secretary, Iron-founders Union; President & Asstt. Sec. Melbourne THC 1920-24; MLA for Albert Park 1918-19.
MHR for Fawkner 1913-17; Senator for Victoria 1924-25.

HANSEN, Brendan Percival
Shipwright loftsmen; Alderman, Maryborough City Council 1961-64.
MHR for Wide Bay (Qld.) 1961-74; Govt. Whip 1972-74.

HARDING, Ernest William
Born Qld. 1921. Protestant. Furniture retailer 1946-61; AWU 1938-68.
MHR for Herbert 1961-66.

HARRIS, Senator John
Blacksmith; Secretary, Engineering Union.
Senator for Western Australia 1947-51 and 1953-59.
HARRISON, Eli James
Engine-fireman; State Sec. & Fed. Pres., AFULE; MLC (NSW) 1942-49.
MHR for Blaxland 1949-69.

HAWKE, Robert James Lee
Born SA 1929. Tertiary.
Res. Offr. and advocate, ACTU 1958, President 1970-80; ALP Federal
Executive from 1971; Federal President, ALP 1973-78.
MHR for Wills 1980-

HAYDEN, The Hon. William George
MHR for Oxley 1961-; Minister for Social Security 1972-June 1975;
Treasurer, June-Nov. 1975; Leader of the Opposition 1977-

HAYLEN, Leslie Clement
Author; journalist.
MHR for Parkes 1943-63.

HEARN, Senator Jean Margaret
Senator for Tasmania 1981-

HENDERSON, Senator George
Coalminer; Gen. Secretary, Illawarra Miners Union (NSW) 1891-99.
Senator for Western Australia 1904-23 (Labour 1904-16; Anti-Lab.
1916-23); Chairman of Committees 1914-17.

HENDRICKSON, Senator Albion
Employed Engineer's Br., PMG's Dept. until 1941; Official APWU;
Private Secretary to Minister for Trade and Customs 1941-46.

HIGGS, The Hon. William Guy
Journalist; Sec., NSW Typographical Assn. 1886-89; MLA for
Fortitude Valley (Qld.) 1899-1901; Senator for Queensland 1901-06.
Chairman of Committees 1904-06.
MHR for Capricornia 1910-22; Treasurer 1915-16; (expelled by Qld.
Central Executive from ALP 1920).

HOARE, Senator Albert Alfred
Labourer and Storeman; Trade Union official; MLC (SA) 1944-56.
HOLDING, Allan Clyde
Born Vic. 1931. Tertiary. Lawyer;
MHR for Melbourne Ports 1977-

HOLLOWAY, The Rt. Hon. Edward James
Bootmaker; Official, Bootmakers Union; President and Gen. Secretary, Melbourne THC 1916-29; State and Federal President, ALP.
MHR for Flinders 1929-31, and for Melbourne Ports 1931-51; Asstt. Minister for Industry, CSIRO, and Asstt. to the Treasurer 1931 (resigned from Cabinet in June 1931); Minister for Health and for Social Services 1941-43; Asstt. Min. for Munitions 1942-43; Acting Minister for Labour and National Service, June-Sept. 1943, Minister 1943-49; Acting Prime Minister & Acting Min. for External Affairs, Apr.-May 1949.

HOLT, The Hon. Robert Wilfred
Born Tas. 1914. Protestant. Tertiary. Lawyer;
MLA for Portland (Vic.) 1945-47 and 1950-55; Minister for Lands and Soldier Settlement 1952-53.
MHR for Darebin 1955-58; President, State ALP 1962-65.

HOWE, Brian Lee
Methodist Minister from 1961; University lecturer 1970-77.
MHR for Batman 1977-

HOWE, Robert
Pattern-maker; Official, Australian Society of Engineers.

HUGHES, The Rt. Hon. William Morris
Labourer; later qualified as Lawyer 1903, KC 1909; at various times President, Trolley, Draymen and Carters Union 1901-16, Waterside Workers Federation 1902-16, and Secretary, Sydney Wharf Labourers Union 1899-1916; MLA for Lang (NSW) 1894-1901.
MHR for West Sydney 1901-17, for Bendigo 1917-22, for North Sydney 1922-49, and for Bradfield 1949-52 (Labour till 1916; Anti-Labour 1916 onwards); Attorney-General 1908-09, 1910-13 and 1914-21; Prime Minister 1915-23; Min. of State for External Affairs 1921-23; Min. for Repatriation 1934-35 and 1936-37; Min. for Health 1934-35 and 1936-37; Min. for External Affairs 1937-39; Min. for Industry 1939-40; Min. for the Navy 1940-41; Vice-President, Exec. Council 1934-35 and 1937-38; War Cabinet Mem. 1939-41 & Advisory War Council 1940-45.

HUMPHREYS, Benjamin Charles
Born Qld. 1934. Secondary. Auto-engineer; Garage proprietor;
Secretary, Qld. Br. ALU 1965-66; Member, AMU & Shipwrights Union.
MHR for Griffith 1977-
**HURFORD, Christopher John**

MHR for Adelaide 1969-; Vice-Chairman and Chairman, Jt. Cttee. on Public Accounts 1969-73;

**HUTCHISON, James**

Printer, journalist and editor; Official, Building Trades Union;  
President, ALP (SA); MHA for East Adelaide 1898-1902.  
MHR for Hindmarsh 1903-09; Minister without Portfolio 1908-09.

**INNES, Urquhart Edward**

State Secretary and Fed. President, Electrical Trades Union 1968-72; Treasurer, later Chairman Victorian ALP.  
MHR for Melbourne 1972-

**JACOBI, Ralph**

Gen. Secretary, Australian Govt. Workers Assn.; Executive Official, United Trades and Labour Council (SA), and ALP 1965-66.  
MHR for Hawker 1969-

**JAMES, Albert William**

Born WA 1914. Protestant. Secondary. (Son of Rowland James, MHR)  
Snr. Detective; President, Police Association (Newcastle).  
MHR for Hunter 1960-80.

**JAMES, Rowland**

MHR for Hunter 1928-58 (ALP 1928-31; Lang Lab. 1931-36; ALP 1936-58)

**JENKINS, Henry Alfred**

Medical practitioner 1953-61; MLA for Reservoir (Vic.) 1951-69;  
MHR for Scullin 1969-; Chairman of Committees, 1975-76; Sec., FPLP 1976-78.

**JENSEN, The Hon. Jens August**

Miner; Publican; Orchardist; Member, Beaconsfield Council; MHA
for George Town (Tas.) 1903-09, and Wilmot (Tas.) 1909-10; Chief Secretary, Oct. 1909; MHA for Bass 1922-25, and Wilmot 1928-34. MHR for Bass 1910-19 (Labour till 1916; Anti-Labour 1916 onwards; readmitted to ALP later); Asstt. Minister 1914-15; Minister for the Navy 1915-17; Minister for Trade and Customs 1917-18.

JOHNSON, The Hon. Herbert Victor

JOHNSON, Leonard Keith

JOHNSON, The Hon. Leslie Royston

JOHNSON, William James

JOLLEY, Edward Francis George

JONES, Barry Owen
Born Vic. 1932. Tertiary. School teacher 1957-67; University lecturer 1968-70; Lawyer; MLA for Melbourne 1972-77. MHR for Lalor 1977-

JONES, The Hon. Charles Keith

JONES, Senator Gerry Norman
Born Qld. 1932. Secondary.
JONES, Paul

JOSHUA, Robert

KATZ, Senator Frederick

KEANE, Senator the Hon. Richard Valentine
Born Vic. 1882. Died 26 April 1946. Catholic. Primary. Railway clerk; Secretary, ARU; State President ALP 1937-38. MHR for Bendigo 1929-31; Senator for Victoria 1938-46; Vice-Pres., Executive Council 1941-43; Min. for Trade and Customs 1941-46; Acting Min. for Health and Social Services 1945; Deputy Leader in Senate 1938-41, Leader 1943-46; War Cabinet Mem. 1945-46.

KEARNEY, Victor Dennis

KEATING, Paul John

KEEFFE, Senator James Bernard
KELLY, Roslyn Joan
Born NSW 1948. Tertiary. School-teacher 1969-72; Res. asstt. 1974-76; Business consultant; Member, ACT House of Assembly 1974-79. MHR for Canberra 1980- ; Secretary, Federal ALP Caucus 1981-

KENNEDY, Andrew David

KENNELLY, Senator the Hon. Patrick John

KENT, Lewis
Born Yugoslavia 1927. Secondary. Vic. Railway Station-master. MHR for Hotham 1980-

KEOGH, Leonard Joseph

KEON, Standish Michael
Born Vic. 1915. Catholic. Primary. Public Servant; Secretary, Public Service Union; Representative for Geelong on Melbourne THC; MLA for Richmond 1945-49. MHR for Yarra 1949-55 (ALP/Anti-Communist 1955).

KERIN, John Charles

KIRWAN, Frank McLeod

KLUGMAN, Richard Emanuel
Born Vienna 1924. Jewish. Tertiary. University staff member 1946-47; Medical practitioner; Treasurer, Council for Civil Liberties 1963-73. MHR for Prospect 1969-

32.
KNEEBONE, Senator Henry
Miner; Journalist; Sec., Typographical Assn.; Founder, London Br.
ANA; State Pres. ALP 1922 & 1930; MHA for East Torrens 1924-25.
Senator for South Australia, April-Dec. 1931.

LACEY, Andrew William
Smelting worker; Organiser and Sec., AWU (Port Pirie).
MHR for Grey 1922-31; MHA for Port Pirie 1933-46; Leader of State
Opposition 1933-38.

LACEY, Senator Robert Herbert
Blacksmith; Farrier; Construction worker; Bush worker; Miner;
Organiser AWU (Tas.) 1938-46; Vice-Pres., Fed. Clerks Union 1952-
Senator for Tasmania 1965-71.

LAMB, Antony Hamilton
Born Vic. 1939. Protestant. Tertiary. (Son of former Country
MHR for La Trobe 1972-75; Secretary, FPLP 1974-75.

LAMBERT, William Henry
Shearer; Secretary (NSW) AWU; State President, ALP; Sydney
Alderman 1919-24, Lord Mayor of Sydney 1921.
MHR for West Sydney 1921-28.

LAMP, Senator Charles Adcock
Mining and Railway worker; State Secretary, ARU; Sec., Launceston
THC; State Secretary, ALP.
Senator for Tasmania 1938-50.

LANGTRY, Joseph Ignatius
Farmer; Hotel-keeper.
MHR for Riverina 1940-49.

LARGE, Senator William James
Public Servant; Company director.
Senator for New South Wales 1941-51.
LAVELLE, Thomas James
Farmer; Organiser, AWU.
MHR for Calare 1919-22.

LAWSON, The Hon. George
Carter; Founder, Sec., Organiser, Qld. Carters Union; Pres., Brisbane TLC; Alderman, Windsor Town Cl. 1915-22; MLC for Qld. 1919-22.
MHR for Brisbane 1931-61; Whip 1934-41; Minister for Transport and Asstt. to Postmaster-General 1941-43.

LAZZARINI, The Hon. Hubert Peter
MHR for Werriwa 1919-31 and 1934-52 (Lang Labour 1934-35; ALP 1936 onwards); Minister for Home Security 1941-46; Min. assisting the Treasurer 1941-43; Acting Min. for Civil Aviation 1944-45; Minister for Works and Housing 1945-46.

LEMMON, The Hon. Nelson
Farmer; Local Councillor (WA) and Chairman of Council 1935-37.
MHR for Forrest 1943-49, and for St. George (NSW) 1954-55; Minister for Works and Housing 1946-49.

LEWIS, Arthur
Carter; Sec., Carters & Drivers Union for 22 years; Transport clerk.
MHR for Corio 1929-31.

LONG, Senator the Hon. James Joseph
Miner; President, FMEA 1903-09; MHA for Lyell (Tas.) 1903-09, for Darwin (Tas.) 1909-10; State Minister for Lands and Works, Mines and Agriculture, Oct. 1909.
Senator for Tasmania 1910-18; Resigned from Party in 1918.

LONG, William John
MHR for Lang 1928-31.

LUCHETTI, Anthony Sylvester
Travel agent; Journalist; Businessman; Alderman, Lithgow City Cl. 1941-52, Deputy Mayor 1943-44 and Mayor 1942 and 1950; Senior Vice-President, NSW Local Government Association 1948-51.
MHR for Macquarie 1951-75.
LYNCH, John

LYNCH, Senator the Hon. Patrick Joseph
Born Ireland 1867. Died 15 Jan. 1944. Catholic. Secondary. Farmer; Marine-engineer; Engine-driver; Gen. Sec., Goldfields Engine-drivers Assn. 1897-1905; Member, Boulder City Cl. 1901-04; MLA for Mt. Leonora 1904-06; Min. for Public Works, June-Aug. 1905. Senator for Western Australia 1907-38 (Labour 1907-16; Anti-Lab. 1916-38); Min. for Works & Rlys.1916-17; Pres. of Senate 1932-38.

LYONS, The Rt. Hon. Joseph Aloysius

McCAULIFFE, Senator Ronald Edward

McCLELLAND, Senator the Hon. Douglas
Born NSW 1926. Protestant. Secondary. NSW and Commonwealth Court reporter 1949-61; NSW ALP Exec. 1957-61. Senator for New South Wales 1962-; Min. for the Media 1972-74; Manager of Govt. Business in the Senate 1974-75; Special Min. of State, June-Nov. 1975; Deputy Leader in the Senate 1977-

McCLELLAND, Senator the Hon. James Robert

MCDONALD, The Hon. Charles
Born Vic. 1861. Died 13 Nov. 1925. Protestant. Primary. Watchmaker; TU Official; President, ALF 1890-91; MLA for Flinders
McDONALD, Frederick Albert


MacDONALD, Senator John Valentine


McDOUGALL, Senator Allan


McDOUGALL, John Keith


McGRATH, David Charles


McGREGOR, Senator the Hon. Gregor


MCGEREN, Francis William


MCHUGH, Senator Charles Stephen

McHUGH, Sydney
Farmer and grazier; MHA for Burra Burra (SA) 1924-27, and 1930-33,
and for Light (SA) 1941-44.
MHR for Wakefield 1938-40.

McINTOSH, Senator Gordon Douglas
Toolmaker; arrived Australia 1950; Die-maker, Royal Mint, Perth,
1950-74; State President, AEU 1968-72; Vice-Pres., AMU 1972-74.
Senator for Western Australia 1974-

McIVOR, Hector James
Timber-worker; Salesman; Councillor, Footscray City Cl. 1945-61,
MHR for Gellibrand 1955-72.

McKENNA, Senator the Hon. Nicholas Edward
Accountant. Lawyer.
Senator for Tasmania 1944-68; Min. for Health & Social Services
1946-49; Acting A-C. July-Dec. 1947, July 1948-Jan. 1949, and

McKENZIE, David Charles
School-teacher; Councillor, Diamond Valley Shire Cl. 1964-73,
Shire President 1969-71.
MHR for Diamond Valley 1972-75.

McKISSOCK, Senator Andrew Nelson
Compositor; Pres., Riverina Br. AWU; MLA for Ballarat West 1908-11.
Senator for Victoria 1914-17.

 McLAREN, Senator Geoffrey Thomas
Shearer and poultry farmer.
Senator for South Australia 1971-

McLEAY, Leo Boyce
Telecom Technician 1962-76; Alderman, Marrickville Municipal Cl.
1971-77; Asstt. General Secretary, (NSW) ALP 1976-79.
MHR for Grayndler 1979-
McLEOD, Donald
MHR for Wannon 1940-49 and 1951-55.

McMAHON, James Leslie
Plumber, gas-fitter and drainer; Organiser, NSW Plumbers & Gasfitters
Union 14 years; Dep. Mayor, Leichhardt City Cl. 1968-71; Councillor,
Sydney County Cl. from 1971; Mem., NSW State Exec., ALP, since 1970.
MHR for Sydney 1975-

McNEILL, John
Draper; Federal President, AWU 1938-43.
MHR for Wannon 1922-25 and 1929-31; Minister for Health and for
Repatriation 1931-32.

McTIERNAN, The Rt. Hon. Sir Edward Aloysius
Public Servant; Lawyer; MLA for Western Suburbs 1920-27; Attorney-
General 1920-22 and 1925-27.
MHR for Parkes 1929-30; Judge of the High Court 1930-76.

MAHON, The Hon. Hugh
Printer, newspaper reporter & editor; Mem., Municipal Cl. Menzies (WA).
MHR for Coolgardie 1901-03, and for Kalgoorlie 1913-17 and 1919-20;
expelled from Parliament in 1920; Postmaster-General, Apr.-Aug. 1904;
Min. for Home Affairs 1908-09; Asstt. Min. for External Affairs,

MAHONEY, Gerald William
Painter; MHA (Tasmania) 1931-34.
MHR for Denison 1934-40.

MAHONEY, William George
Grocer; Organiser and first Secretary of Grocers Assistants Union
(subsequently merged with Shop Assistants Union).
MHR for Dalley 1915-27.

MAKIN, The Hon. Norman John Oswald
Pattern-maker; Official, ASE; President (SA) ALP 1918-19; Federal
President, ALP 1936-38.
MHR for Hindmarsh 1919-46, for Sturt 1954-55, and Bonython 1955-63;
Speaker 1929-32; Min. for Navy & for Munitions 1941-46; Mem., War
Cabinet & Advisory War Cl. 1941-46; Min. for Aircraft Production
1945-46; Acting Minister for External Affairs 1945.
Australian Ambassador to the U.S.A. 1946-51.
MALONEY, William Robert Nuttall

MARTENS, George William
Born Qld. 1874. Died 23 August 1949. Protestant. Primary. Rural-worker; Secretary and State President (Qld.) AWU. MHR for Herbert 1928-46.

MARTIN, Vincent Joseph

MATHEWS, Charles Race Thorson
Born Vic. 1935. Protestant. Tertiary. Teacher; Speech therapist; Sec., Vic. Fabian Society 1959-68; Councillor, City of Croydon 1964-66; Pte. Sec. to E.G. Whitlam 1967-72. MHR for Casey 1972-75; MLA for Oakleigh 1979-

MATHEWS, James

MAUGHAN, Senator William John Ryott

MELZER, Senator Jean Isabel

MILDREN, John Barry
Born Vic. 1932. Tertiary. CAE teacher. MHR for Ballarat 1980-

MILLINER, Senator Bertie Richard

MILTON, Peter
MINOGUE, Daniel
Born Ireland 1893. Catholic. Primary.
Salesman and publican; Alderman, Sydney City Council 1938-49; Mem.,
Sydney County Council 1949-50.
MHR for West Sydney 1949-69.

MOLONEY, The Hon. Parker John
Teacher and land agent.
MHR for Indi 1910-13 and 1914-17, and for Hume 1919-31; Minister for
Markets & Transport 1929-30; Minister for Transport 1930-32.

MONAGHAN, James Edward
MHR for Evans (NSW) 1961-63.

MOONEY, Senator Patrick Frederick
Tramwayman; Official, Tramway Workers Union; Mayor of Redfern 1936.
Senator for New South Wales 1931-32.

MORGAN, Charles Albert Aaron
Lawyer; Legal Adviser, Southern Miners Federation 1926-33.
MHR for Reid 1940-46 and 1949-58.

MORRIS, Peter Frederick
Clerical worker & businessman; Alderman, Newcastle City Cl.1968-74.
MHR for Shortland 1972-

MORRISON, The Hon. William Lawrence
MHR for St. George 1969-75, re-elected 1980-; Minister for Science
1972-75; Min. for External Territories 1972-74; Min. assisting the
Ministers for Defence & Foreign Affairs 1974-75; Minister for
Defence, June-Nov. 1975.

MORROW, Senator William
Railwayman; State Secretary (Tas.) ARU 1936-46.

MORTIMER, Jack
Waterside worker; Secretary, SA Waterside Workers Federation. MHR for Grey 1963-66.

MOUNTFORD, John Graham

MOUNTJOY, Donald Alfred

MULCAHY, Daniel

MULDER, Allan William

MULLAN, Senator the Hon. John
Born Ireland 1871. Died 1 Oct. 1941. Catholic. Secondary. Telegraph clerk; Secretary, Miners Union (North Qld.); MLA for Charters Towers 1908-12, and for Flinders 1918-32; Min. without Portfolio 1919-20; Attorney-General 1920-29 and 1932-40; MLA for Carpentaria 1932-40; Acting Premier several times. Senator for Queensland 1913-17.

MULLENS, John Michael

MULVIHILL, Senator James Anthony

MURPHY, Senator the Hon. Lionel Keith
MURRAY, Senator Reginald James

NASH, Senator Richard Harry

NEEDHAM, Senator Edward

NELSON, Harold George
Born NSW 1881. Died 26 April 1947. Protestant. Primary. (Father of John Norman Nelson, MHR); Labourer; Sec., AWU and Secretary, North Australia Workers Union. MHR for Northern Territory 1922-34.

NELSON, John Norman
Born Qld. 1908. Protestant. Primary. (Son of Harold George Nelson, MHR); Prospector; Cattleman & agent. MHR for Northern Territory 1949-66; Secretary, Parl. Labour Party 1956-66; First Mayor of Alice Springs 1971-72.

NEWLANDS, Senator the Hon. Sir John
Born Scotland 1864. Died 20 May 1932. Protestant. Primary. Land-agent; Railway employee; Secretary (SA) Railway Offrs. Assn.; Member, Terowie District Council (Chairman 1903-04); MHA for Burra Burra 1906-12, Chairman of Committees 1911. Senator for South Australia 1913-32 (Labour 1913-16; Anti-Labour 1916-32); Chairman of Cttees. 1923-26; President of Senate 1926-29.

NICHOLLS, Martin Henry

NICHOLLS, Samuel Robert
NICHOLLS, Senator Theophilus Martin
(Uncle of Martin Henry Nicholls, MHR); Farmer; Hawker; Wharf labourer; Secretary, Manufacturing Grocers Union, Wool and Basil Workers Union, and Confectioners Union; Secretary, (SA) TLC. Senator for South Australia 1944-68; Chairman of Cttees. 1946-51.

O'BRIEN, Reginald Charles
MHR for Petrie 1961-63.

O'BYRNE, Senator the Hon. Justin Hilary
Pastoral worker 1930-40; POW 1941-45; PRO Misc. Workers Union; Public Servant. 
Senator for Tasmania 1947-81; Whip in Senate 1962-72; Govt. Whip 1973-74; President of the Senate 1974-76.

O'CONNOR, William Paul

O'FLAHERTY, Senator Sidney Wainman
Prospector; Building contractor; Sec. and Pres., Coopers Union (SA); Sec. and Indus. Court advocate, Federated Misc Workers Union (SA) 1935-44; Pres., State ALP 1943; MHA for Murray 1918-21. 

OGDEN, Senator the Hon. James Ernest
Primary school-teacher; surveyor; farm-hand; drover; shearer. prospector and miner until 1906; Newspaper writer; Pres. (Tas.) AMA 1904; MHA for Zeehan 1906-09, and Darwin 1909-22; Treasurer, 20-27 Oct. 1909; Chief Sec., Min. for Mines & for Labour 1914-16. 
Senator for Tasmania 1922-32 (expelled from ALP 1926); Hon. Min. and Asstt. Minister for Industry 1928-29.

O'HALLORAN, Senator Michael Rapheal
Farmer; MHA for Burra Burra 1918-21 and 1924-27. 
Senator for South Australia 1929-35; Dep. Leader in Senate 1932-35. 
MHA for Frome 1938-60; Leader of Opposition in SA 1949-60.

O'KEEFE, Senator the Hon. David John
OLDMEADOW, Maxwell Wilkinson


OLLEY, Frank


O'LOGHLIN, Senator the Hon. James Vincent

Born SA 1852. Died 4 Dec. 1925. Catholic. Primary. Businessman and journalist; Liberal MLC for Northern District 1888-1902; Chief Secretary and Min. for Defence 1896-99; elected Senator for South Australia 1907, but election declared void and new election held in 1908 when he was defeated; MHA for Flinders 1910-12. Senator for South Australia 1913-20 and 1923-25.

O'MALLEY, The Hon. King


ORMONDE, Senator James Patrick


OZANNE, Alfred Thomas Madden


PAGE, The Hon. James

Born England 1860. Died 3 June 1921. Protestant. Primary. Rural worker; Publican. MHR for Maranoa 1901-21 (F-T 1901-03; ALP 1903 onwards).

PATTERSON, The Hon. Rex Alan

Born Qld. 1927. Protestant. Tertiary. Public Servant (Dep. Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics 1960-64;

PEARCE, Senator the Rt. Hon. Sir George Foster
Born SA 1870. Died 24 June 1952. Protestant. Primary. Carpenter; Secretary, Carpenters Union. Senator for Western Australia 1901-38 (Labour 1901-16; Anti-Lab. 1916-38); Chairman of Cttees. 1907-08; Min. for Defence 1908-09, 1910-13 and 1914-21; Acting Prime Minister 1916; Min. for Home and Territories 1921-26; Vice-Pres., Exec. Council 1916-29; Min. for Defence 1932-34; Minister for External Affairs and Minister in charge of Territories 1934-37.

PETERS, Edward William

POKE, Senator Albert George

POLLARD, Reginald Thomas

POULTER, Senator Maxwell William

POWER, Senator John Maurice

POYNTON, The Hon. Alexander
Born Vic. 1853. Died 10 Jan. 1935. Protestant. Primary. Miner and land agent; Secretary, Shearers Union; Official, AMA;
MHA for Flinders 1893-1901 (Labour 1896-99).
MHR for South Australia 1901-03 and for Grey 1903-22 (F-T 1901-03; Labour 1903-16; Anti-Lab. 1916-22); Chairman of Committees 1910-13; Treasurer 1916-17; Acting Minister for Navy 1918-19; Hon. Min. in charge of Shipping 1918-20; Asstt. Min. for Repatriation, Jan.-Sept. 1919; Min. for Home and Territories 1920-21; Min. in charge of Shipbuilding 1920-21; Postmaster-General 1921-23.

POYSER, Senator Arthur George
Sec., Geelong THC 1955-61; Asstt. Secretary, State ALP 1961-66.
Senator for Victoria 1966-75.

PRICE, John Lloyd
MHR for Boothby 1928-41 (Labour 1928-31; Anti-Labour 1931-41); Secretary, FPLP 1929-31.

PRIMMER, Senator Cyril Graham
Dairy farmer; Councillor, Belfast Shire (Vic.) 1956-71, President 1958-59 and 1967-68.
Senator for Victoria 1971-

RAE, Senator Arthur
Shearer, miner, journalist; Secretary and President, ASU and AWU;
MLA for Murrumbidgee 1891-94.

RAY, Senator Robert Francis
Senator for Victoria 1981-

RE\DY, Senator Rudolph Keith
Senator for Tasmania 1910-17.

REYNOLDS, Leonard James
RIDLEY, Senator Clement Frank
Secretary and President (SA) Vehicle-Builders Employees Federation;
President, State ALP 1957-58.
Senator for South Australia 1959-71.

RILEY, Edward
(Father of Edward Charles Riley, MHR); Plasterer; TU Official.
MHR for South Sydney 1910-31.

RILEY, Edward Charles
(Son of Edward Riley, MHR); Clerk; Founder, Federated Clerks
Union (NSW) and Secretary till 1916.
MHR for Cook 1922-34; Whip 1929-31 and 1932-34.

RIORDAN, David
(Uncle of William James Frederick Riordan, MHR);
Railway worker; AWU Official; MLA for Burke (Qld.) 1918-29.
MHR for Kennedy 1929-36.

RIORDAN, Joseph Martin
Federal Secretary, Federated Clerks Union.
MHR for Phillip 1972-75; Minister for Housing and Construction,
June-Dec. 1975; Minister assisting the Minister for Urban and

RIORDAN, The Hon. William James Frederick
(Nephew of David Riordan, MHR); Lawyer; Mem. State Service Union.
MHR for Kennedy 1936-66; Chairman of Cttees. 1943-46; Minister for

ROBERTS, The Hon. Ernest Alfred
Seaman; Labourer and journalist; Secretary, Port Pirie Wharf
Labourers Union; MHA for Gladstone 1896-1902 and Adelaide 1905-08.
MHR for Adelaide 1908-13; Minister without Portfolio 1911-13.

ROBERTSON, Senator Edward Albert
Born WA 1929. Tertiary. School teacher 1950-63;
Education Adviser & Administrator 1964-75; Pres. (NT) ALP 1972-74.
Senator for Northern Territory 1975- ; Whip 1980-

RONALD, The Hon. Reverend James Black
Clergyman;  
MHR for South Melbourne 1901-06.

ROSEVEAR, The Hon. John Solomon  
Timber-worker; Official, Timber-workers Union.  
MHR for Dalley 1931-53 (Lang Labour 1931-36; ALP 1936-40; ALP/A-Com.  
1940-43; ALP 1943 onwards); Speaker 1943-50.

ROWE, Albert Edward  
Printer's reader.  
MHR for Parramatta 1929-31.

RUSSELL, Edgar Hughes Deg  
Bank clerk; Public accountant and Local Government auditor.  
MHR for Grey 1943-63.

RUSSELL, Senator the Hon. Edward John  
Estate agent; Printers Union Official.  
Senator for Victoria 1907-25 (Labour 1907-16; Anti-Lab. 1916 onwards);  
Asstt. Min. 1914-16; Hon. Min. 1917-18; Vice-President, Executive  
Council 1918-21; Minister for Defence 1919.

RUSSELL, Senator William  
Farmer; Member, Carrieton Dist. Cl. for 8 years, Chairman for 3 years;  
MLC for North-East District (SA) 1894-1900; MHA ('Advanced Liberal')  
for Burra 1901-02;  
Senator for South Australia 1907-12 (Labour).

RYAN, Senator John Victor  
Born SA 1890. Protestant. Primary.  
Baker; Sec., Baking Trade Employees Association for 22 years.  
Senator for South Australia 1950-59.

RYAN, Senator Susan Maree  
School teacher and College tutor 1963-72; Nat. Exec. officer, Aust.Cl.  
of State School Organisations 1973-75; MHA (ACT) 1974-75; Founding  
Member, Womens Electoral Lobby.  
Senator for the Australian Capital Territory 1975-

RYAN, The Hon. Thomas Joseph  
Teacher; Lawyer; MLA for Barcoo (Qld.) 1909-19; Premier, A-G., Chief  
Sec., Sec. for Mines, and Vice-Pres. Executive Council (Qld.) 1915-19.  
MHR for West Sydney 1919-21; Deputy Leader, FPLP 1920-21.
SANDFORD, Senator Charles Walter  
Railway employee; Public Servant.  
Senator for Victoria 1947-56 and 1957-66 (defeated 1955, appointed  
to vacancy 1957).

SCHOLES, Gordon Glen Denton  
Vic. Railways 1949-67 (Loco-driver 1955-67); Pres., Geelong THC  
1965-66; Councillor, Geelong City 1965-67; Chr. Labour Housing Soc.  
MHR for Corio 1967- ; Chairman of Committees and Deputy Speaker  
1973-75, Speaker 1975-76.

SCOTT, John Lyden  
Born Scotland 1934. Secondary.  
State Secretary, (SA) AMW&SU 1969-80; State Exec. ALP 1972-80.  
MHR for Hindmarsh 1980-

SCULLIN, The Rt. Hon. James Henry  
Grocer, journalist; Organiser, AWU.  
MHR for Corangamite 1910-13, and for Yarra 1922-49; FPLP Deputy  
Leader 1927-28, Leader 1928-35; Prime Minister, Min. for External  
Affairs and Min. for Industry 1929-32; Treasurer 1930-31.

SCULLY, The Hon. William James  
Farmer; Alderman, Tamworth Council 1950-56; MLA for Namoi 1923-32;  
MHR for Gwydir 1937-49; Min. for Commerce 1941-42; Minister for  

SENIOR, Senator William  
Storekeeper, orchardist and lay preacher; MHA for Victoria and  
Albert (SA) 1904-12.  
Senator for South Australia 1913-23 (Lab. 1913-16, Anti-Lab.1916-23).

SEXTON, Joseph Clement Leonard  
Councillor, Peterborough Cl. 1930-35 and West Torrens Cl. 1949-59;  
Asstt. Secretary, BWIU; State Secretary and President, ALP.  

SHARPE, James Benjamin  
Tobacconist; Labour newspaper prop.; Alderman, Brisbane Council.  
MHR for Oxley 1913-17.
SHEEHAN, Senator James Michael
Railwayman; Organiser, ARU; Pres., Melbourne THC; President, (Vic) ALP; Councillor, Castlemaine 1951-62, Mayor 1957-58.
Senator for Victoria 1938-40 and 1944-62

SHEEHAN, Thomas
Engine-driver; Official, AFULE; Alderman, Newtown Council 1934-37.
MHR for Cook 1937-55 (ALP 1937-40; ALP/Anti-Comm. 1940-43; ALP 1943 onwards); Whip 1943-46; Secretary, FPLP 1946-55.

SHEEHY, Thomas Neil
MHR for Boothby 1943-49.

SHERRY, Raymond Henry
Merchant Navy 1941-46; Actor, writer, broadcaster (Royal Shakespeare Company, UK 1952-55); TV news-reader and commentator (Tas.) 1956-69.
MHR for Franklin 1969-75.

SIBRAA, Senator Kerry Walter
Senator for New South Wales 1975-78 (defeated 1977), and 1978- (appointed 1978 to casual vacancy).

SMITH, Albert Edward
Garage-manager.
MHR for Wakefield 1943-46.

SMITH, The Hon. William Henry Laird
Electrician; Railway employee; AEU Official.

SPENCE, The Hon. William Guthrie
Miner; Sec., Creswick Miners Union 1878-82; Sec., AMA 1882-88; Pres., Amal. Shearers Assn. 1886-93; Sec., AWU 1894-98; Pres., AWU 1898-1917; MLA for Cobar 1898-1901.
MHR for Darling 1901-17, and for Darwin (Tas.) 1917-19 (Labour 1901-16, Anti-Lab. 1916-19); Postmaster-General 1914-15; Vice-President, Executive Council 1916-17.
SPURR, Lancelot Thomas

STEWART, The Hon. Francis Eugene

STEWART, Senator the Hon. James Charles
Born Scotland 1851. Died 20 Dec. 1931. Protestant. Primary. Fencer, farmer; Railway-worker; Journalist; Sec., Butchers Union; Alderman, North Rockhampton 1892; MLA for N. Rockhampton 1896-1901. Senator for Queensland 1901-17; Sec., FPLP 1901-08; Whip 1901-08.

STORY, Senator William Harrison

TANGNEY, Senator Dorothy Margaret

TATE, Senator Michael Carter

THEODORE, The Hon. Edward Granville
THEOPHANOUS, Andrew Charles
Born Cyprus 1946. Tertiary. University lecturer. MHR for Burke (Vic.) 1980-

THOMAS, The Hon. Josiah

THOMPSON, Albert Victor

THOMSON, David Alexander

THORBURN, Ray William

TOOHEY, Senator James Philip

TUDOR, The Hon. Frank Gwynne

TULLY, James Thomas

TURLEY, Senator the Hon. Joseph Henry Lewis

52.
UREN, The Hon. Thomas
Military service (POW 1942-45); Retailer.
MHR for Reid 1958-; Minister for Urban and Regional Development 1972-75; Minister for Services and Property, June-July 1973; Deputy Leader 1976-77.

WALLACE, Cornelius

WALLIS, Laurie George
Born NSW 1922. Protestant. Secondary. Boilermaker; Secretary, Port Augusta Br. Boilermakers and Blacksmiths Society; Secretary, Port Augusta Combined Union Council. MHR for Grey 1969-.

WALSH, Senator Peter Alexander
Born WA 1935. Tertiary. Farmer; Member, (WA) Farmers Union Executive. Senator for Western Australia 1974-.

WARD, The Hon. Edward John

WARD, Senator Frederick Furner

WATKINS, The Hon. David
Born NSW 1865. Died 8 April 1935. Protestant. Primary. (Father of David Oliver Watkins, MHR); Miner; Secretary, Wallsend Miners Union 1891-94; MLA for Wallsend 1894-1901. MHR for Newcastle 1901-35; Whip 1908-16.
WATKINS, David Oliver
(Son of David Watkins, MHR); Storeman.
MHR for Newcastle 1935-58.

WATSON, Senator David
Miner; President, Miners Federation.
Senator for New South Wales 1914-17.

WATSON, The Hon. John Christian
Born Valparaiso (Chile) 1867. Died 18 Nov. 1941. Protestant. Primary.
Printer; Official, Printers Union; President, Sydney TLC 1893-94;
President, ALP 1895; MLA for Young 1894-1901.
MHR for Bland 1901-06, and for South Sydney 1906-10; Treasurer and
Prime Minister, April-Aug. 1904; First Leader, FPLP 1901-07; (left
ALP over Conscription 1916).

WEBB, Charles Harry
Secretary, Locomotive Engine-drivers, Firemen & Cleaners Union 1943-
54; President, WA Trade Union and Industrial Council 1946-55;
President, State ALP 1946-55.

WEBSTER, The Hon. William
Quarryman; TU Official; Financial Sec., Sydney TLC; Alderman,
Marrickville 1889-92, and Petersham 1892-95; MLA for Moree 1901-03.
MHR for Gwydir 1903-19 (Labour to 1916, Anti-Labour 1916 onwards);
Postmaster-General 1915-20.

WEST, John Edward
Plumber; Official, Master Plumbers Association.
MHR for East Sydney 1910-31.

WEST, Stewart John
Born NSW 1934. Secondary.
MHR for Cunningham (by-election) 1977-

WHAN, Robert Bruce
MHR for Eden-Monaro 1972-75.

WHEELDON, Senator the Hon. John Murray
Lawyer; Member, State Executive ALP 1952 for some years.
Senator for Western Australia 1965-81; Min. for Repatriation and Compensation 1974-75; Min. for Social Security, June-Nov. 1975.

WHITESIDE, Senator George Irvine

WHITLAM, Antony Phillip

WHITLAM, The Hon. Edward Gough

WILKINSON, James

WILKINSON, Senator Lawrence Degenhardt

WILLESEE, Senator the Hon. Donald Robert
Born WA 1916. Catholic. Primary. Postal clerk; telegraphist; Member, Postal Employees Union. Senator for Western Australia 1950-75; Opp. Leader in the Senate 1966-67, Deputy Leader 1969-72; Vice-Pres., Exec. Cl. 1972-73; Special Minister of State, Minister Assisting the Prime Minister 1972-73; Minister for Foreign Affairs 1973-75.

WILLIAMS, Thomas Francis

WILLIS, Ralph
MHR for Gellibrand 1972-

WISE, The Hon. George Henry
Born Vic. 1853. Died 31 July 1950. Protestant. Tertiary. Lawyer; Member, Sale Borough Council 1880-1904, Mayor six times; Chief President, ANA 1891. MHR for Gippsland 1906-13 (Prot.; ALP) and 1914-22 (Ind.; Nat.); Hon. Minister 1918-20; Postmaster-General 1920-21.

WRIEDT, Senator the Hon. Kenneth Shaw

YATES, George Edwin

YOUNG, Michael Jerome
### TABLE I

**A.L.P. FEDERAL PARLIAMENTARIANS**

(At July 1901(24), 1941(53), and 1981(78)*)

#### 1. HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL STANDARD ATTAINED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1901(24)</th>
<th>1941(53)</th>
<th>1981(78)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>79 %</td>
<td>60 %</td>
<td>9 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### 2. PRINCIPAL PRE-PARLIAMENTARY OCCUPATION

- 'Blue-collar' employee: 63 %, 39 %, 12 %
- 'White-collar' employee: 7.5, 18, 29
- Professional**: 11, 11, 40
- Commercial***: 11, 17, 11
- Farming: 7.5, 15, 8

**Total**: 100, 100, 100

#### 3. AT SOME TIME TRADE UNION OFFICIAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1901(24)</th>
<th>1941(53)</th>
<th>1981(78)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>79 %</td>
<td>49 %</td>
<td>35 %</td>
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#### 4. AGE-GROUPING

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1901(24)</th>
<th>1941(53)</th>
<th>1981(78)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39 and under</td>
<td>50 %</td>
<td>7.5 %</td>
<td>18 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-49 years</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-59 years</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-69 years</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 and over</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Parliament enlarged 1949.

** Professionally-qualified university and school teachers, accountants, and certificated nurses.

*** Shop-keeper, hotel-keeper, etc.
### TABLE II

**A.L.P. FEDERAL MINISTERS**

(At April 1904(7)*, Oct. 1941(19), Dec. 1972(27))

1. **HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL STANDARD ATTAINED**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1904</th>
<th>1941</th>
<th>1972</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tertiary</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>52</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
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2. **PRINCIPAL PRE-PARLIAMENTARY OCCUPATION**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1904</th>
<th>1941</th>
<th>1972</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>'Blue-collar' employee</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'White-collar' employee</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. **AT SOME TIME TRADE UNION OFFICIAL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1904</th>
<th>1941</th>
<th>1972</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

4. **AGL-GROUPING**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1904</th>
<th>1941</th>
<th>1972</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39 and under</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>-%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-49 years</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-59 years</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-69 years</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 and over</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
<td><strong>100</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The Watson Government of 1904 consisted of 8 Ministers, but one, H.B. Higgins, a distinguished barrister (and later High Court Judge), was recruited by Watson to be Attorney-General as Labour had no man qualified for that portfolio. Higgins was a Liberal.
### Table III

**A.L.P. Federal Parliamentary Leaders**

**1901 - 1981**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEARS</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>EDUCATION</th>
<th>EMPLOYMENT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1901-07</td>
<td>WATSON</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Printer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1907-15</td>
<td>FISHER</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Miner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915-16</td>
<td>HUGHES</td>
<td>Some Secondary</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1917-22</td>
<td>TUDOR</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Felt-Hatter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1922-28</td>
<td>CHARLTON</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Miner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1928-35</td>
<td>SCULLIN</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>Various</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935-45</td>
<td>CURTIN</td>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>TU Sec. and Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945-51</td>
<td>CHIFLEY</td>
<td>Some Secondary</td>
<td>Loco-driver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951-60</td>
<td>EVATT</td>
<td>Tertiary</td>
<td>Barrister</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960-67</td>
<td>CALWELL</td>
<td>Secondary</td>
<td>State Treasury Officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1967-77</td>
<td>WHITLAM</td>
<td>Tertiary</td>
<td>Barrister</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>